

**2023-000042**  
**Business Associate Agreement**

**THIS AGREEMENT** is made by and between **MMM Healthcare, LLC.**, having its principal offices located at San Juan, PR (“Business Associate”) and **The Puerto Rico Health Insurance Administration** (PRHIA) (“Covered Entity”) having its principal offices located at San Juan, Puerto Rico. Covered Entity and Business Associate, collectively, may hereinafter be referred to as the “Parties,” as in the parties to this Agreement.

**WHEREAS**, Covered Entity and Business Associate are parties to one or more agreements and/or may in the future become parties to additional agreements (collectively, the “Underlying Agreements”), pursuant to which Business Associate provides certain services to Covered Entity and, in connection with such services, creates, receives, uses or discloses for or on behalf of Covered Entity certain individually identifiable Protected Health Information relating to patients and/or insured members of Covered Entity (“PHI”) that is subject to protection under the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 as amended by the Health Information Technology for Economic and Clinical Health Act Title XIII of Division A of the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act, 2009 (HITECH Act) and regulations promulgated there under, as such law and regulations may be amended from time to time (collectively, “HIPAA”); and

**WHEREAS**, Covered Entity and Business Associate wish to comply in all respects with the requirements of HIPAA, including requirements applicable to the relationship between a Covered Entity and its Business Associates;

**Section 1. Definitions.**

- a. “Breach” shall have same meaning given to such term as defined in 45 CFR § 164.402.
- b. “Business Associate” shall have the same meaning given to such term as defined in 45 CFR § 160.103.
- c. “Covered Entity” shall have the same meaning given to such term as defined in 45 CFR § 160.103.
- d. “Designated Record Set” shall have the same meaning given to such term as defined in 45 CFR § 164.501.
- e. “Disclosure” shall have the same meaning given to such term as defined in 45 CFR § 160.103.
- f. “Electronic Protected Health Information” or “e-PHI” shall have the same meaning given to such term as defined in 45 CFR § 160.103 limited to the information transmitted or maintained by the Business Associate in electronic form format or media.
- g. “Individual” shall have the same meaning given to such term as defined in 45 CFR § 160.103 and shall include a person who qualifies as a personal representative in accordance with 45 CFR § 164.502(g).



- h. "Privacy Rule" shall mean the Standards for Privacy of Individually Identifiable Health Information at 45 CFR part 160 and part 164, subparts A and E respectively.
- i. "Protected Health Information" or "PHI" shall have the same meaning given to such term as defined in 45 CFR §160.103, limited to the information created or received by Business Associate from or on behalf of Covered Entity.
- j. "Required By Law" shall have the same meaning given to such term as defined in 45 CFR§ 164.103 and The Health Information Technology for Economic and Clinical Health Act (HITECH) Division A: Title XIII, Subtitle D.
- k. "Security" or "Security Measures" encompass all of the administrative, physical, and technical safeguards in an information system specified in subpart C of 45, CFR § 164.
- l. "Security Rule" shall mean the Standards for Security of Electronic Protected Health Information as specified in subparts A and C in 45 C.F.R. Parts 160 and 164, respectively.
- m. "Secretary" shall mean the Secretary of the Department of Health and Human Services or his/her designee.

**Section 2. Obligations and Activities of Business Associate.**

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2.1 Business Associate may not use or disclose Protected Health Information other than as permitted or required by the Underlying Agreement or as Required by Law.

2.2 Business Associate agrees to use appropriate safeguards, including without limitation, administrative, physical and technical safeguards, to prevent use or Disclosure of the Protected Health Information other than as provided for by this Agreement and to reasonably and appropriately employ the same standards as Required by Law to, protect the confidentiality, integrity and availability of any Electronic Protected Health Information (e-PHI) that it may receive, maintain or transmit on behalf of the Covered Entity.

2.3 Business Associate agrees to mitigate, to the extent practicable, any harmful effect that is known to Business Associate of a use or Disclosure of Protected Health Information by Business Associate in violation of the requirements of this Agreement.

2.4 Business Associate agrees to report to Covered Entity any use or Disclosure of the Protected Health Information not provided for by this Agreement or any Security incident resulting in an unauthorized access or acquisition of e-PHI, of which it becomes aware, involving Protected Health Information of the Covered Entity.

2.5 Business Associate must in accordance with 45 CFR 164.502(e)(1)(ii) and 164.308(b)(2), if applicable, ensure that any subcontractors, agents or affiliates of the Business Associate, that create, receive, maintain, or transmit PHI on behalf of the Business Associate agree to the same restrictions, conditions, and requirements that apply to the Business Associate with respect to such information. Business Associate must obtain satisfactory assurances in the form of a written agreement or memorandum of understanding directly from subcontractors



stipulating that the subcontractor agrees to comply with the terms and conditions of the Business Associate Agreement. Business Associate must ensure that any agent or subcontractor to whom the Business Associate provides PHI, not export PHI beyond the borders of the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico without express written agreement of the Covered Entity.

2.6 Business Associate agrees to provide access, at the written request of Covered Entity, and in the time and manner designated by Covered Entity, to Protected Health Information in a Designated Record Set, to Covered Entity in order to meet the requirements under 45 CFR §164.524.

2.7 Business Associate agrees to make any amendment(s) to Protected Health Information in a Designated Record Set that the Covered Entity directs or agrees to pursuant to 45 CFR §164.526 at the written request of Covered Entity or an Individual, and in the time and manner designated by Covered Entity.

2.8 Business Associate agrees to make available internal practices, books, and records relating to the use and Disclosure of Protected Health Information received from, or created or received by Business Associate on behalf of, Covered Entity, or at the request of the Covered Entity to the Secretary, in a time and manner designated by the Covered Entity or the Secretary, for purposes of the Secretary determining Covered Entity's compliance with the Privacy and Security Rules.

2.9 Business Associate agrees to document such Disclosures of Protected Health Information and information related to such Disclosures as would be required for Covered Entity to respond to a request by an Individual for an accounting of Disclosures of Protected Health Information in accordance with 45 CFR §164.528.

2.10 Business Associate agrees to provide to Covered Entity or an Individual, in time and manner designated by Covered Entity, information collected in accordance with Section (i) of this Agreement, to permit Covered Entity to respond to a request by an Individual for an accounting of Disclosures of Protected Health Information in accordance with 45 CFR §164.528.

2.11 Business Associate understands and agrees that it will not access or use any Protected Health Information of any Individual except for those Individuals whose PHI has been disclosed to Business Associate and it will further limit access to that Protected Health Information that is necessary to the activities undertaken by Business Associate on behalf of Covered Entity.

2.13 Business Associate will, pursuant to the HITECH Act and its implementing regulations, comply with the requirements of the Privacy Rule, including those contained in 45 CFR §§ 164.502(e) and 164.504(e)(1)(ii), at such time as the requirements are applicable to Business

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Associate. Business Associate will not directly or indirectly receive remuneration in exchange for any Protected Health Information, subject to the exceptions contained in the HITECH Act, without a valid authorization from the applicable Individual. Business Associate will not engage in any communication which might be deemed to be “Marketing” under the HITECH Act. In addition, Business Associate will, pursuant to the HITECH Act and its implementing regulations, comply with all applicable requirements of the Security Rule, contained in 45 CFR § 164.308, 164.310, 164.312 and 164.316, at such time as the requirements are applicable to Business Associate.

### Section 3. Permitted Uses and Disclosures by Business Associate.

3.1 In case Business Associate obtains or creates Protected Health Information, Business Associate may use or disclose Protected Health Information, or any information derived from that Protected Health Information, only as explicitly permitted in the underlying agreement, and only if such use or Disclosure, respectively, is in compliance with each applicable requirement of 45 CFR § 164.504(e). It means that:

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3.1.1 Except as otherwise limited in this Agreement, Business Associate may use Protected Health Information for the proper management and administration of the Business Associate or to carry out the legal responsibilities of the Business Associate.

3.1.2 Except as otherwise limited in this Agreement, Business Associate may disclose Protected Health Information for the proper management and administration of the Business Associate, provided that Disclosures are Required By Law, or Business Associate obtains reasonable assurances from the person/organization to whom the information is disclosed that it will remain confidential and used or further disclosed only as Required By Law or for the purpose for which it was disclosed to the person/organization, and the person/organization notifies the Business Associate of any instances of which it is aware in which the confidentiality of the information has been Breached.

3.1.3 In accordance with 45 CFR 164.502(e)(1)(ii) and 164.308(b)(2), if applicable, ensure that any subcontractors that create, receive, maintain, or transmit Protected Health Information on behalf of the Business Associate agree to the same restrictions, conditions, and requirements that apply to the Business Associate with respect to such information.

3.2 Business Associate understands and agrees that its access to Protected Health Information stored in databases and information systems at the Covered Entity is subject to review and audit by the Covered Entity or agents of the HHS and OCR at any time, that remote audits of such access may occur at any time, that on-site audits of such access will be conducted



during regular business hours, and that any review or audit may occur with or without prior notice by the Covered Entity.

#### **Section 4. Application of Security and Privacy Provisions to Business Associate.**

4.1 Security Measures: 45 CFR §164.308, 164.310, 164.312 and 164.316, dealing with the administrative, physical and technical safeguards as well as policies, procedures and documentation requirements that apply to Covered Entity shall in the same manner apply to Business Associate as Required By Law. Any additional Security requirements contained in Division A Title XIII Health Information Technology of the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act that apply to Covered Entity shall also apply to Business Associate as of February 17, 2010. Business Associates that require access to Covered Entity electronic patient information systems, electronic health record (EHR) and electronic infrastructure systems (either on site or remote) will supply the necessary information of employees to uniquely identify such employees, as employees with a need to access systems and will supply to Covered Entity Information Security Officer a valid state or federal issued photo ID for such employees to receive a unique user name and password to access the system(s).

*EHR*

*[Handwritten signature]*

4.2 Application of Civil and Criminal Penalties- If Business Associate violates any Security provision as Required By Law specified in Section 4.1 above, sections 1176 and 1177 of the Social Security Act 42 U.S.C. §1320d-5, 1320d-6 shall apply to Business Associate with respect to such violation in the same manner that such sections apply to Covered Entity if it violates such Security provision.

#### **Section 5. Information Breach Notification Requirements.**

5.1 Business Associate expressly recognizes that Covered Entity has certain reporting and Disclosure obligations to the Secretary of the Department of Health and Human Services and the Individual in case of a Security Breach of unsecured Protected Health Information (as defined in 45 CFR §164.402).



5.2 Where Business Associate accesses, maintains, retains, modifies, records, stores, destroys, or otherwise holds, uses, or discloses unsecured Protected Health Information, Business Associate without unreasonable delay and in no case later than thirty (30) days following the discovery of a Breach of such information, shall notify Covered Entity of such Breach. Such notice shall include the identification of each Individual whose unsecured Protected Health Information has been, or is reasonably believed by the Business Associate to have been, accessed, acquired or disclosed during the Breach.

5.3 Business Associate shall be liable for the costs associated with such Breach if caused by the Business Associate's negligent or willful acts or omissions, or the negligent or willful acts or omissions of Business Associate's agents, officers, employees or subcontractors.

**Section 6. Insurance and Indemnification**

6.1 Indemnification. The Business Associate agrees to indemnify, defend and hold harmless Covered Entity and Covered Entity’s employees, directors, officers, subcontractors, agents or other members of its workforce from any costs, damages, expenses, judgments, losses, and attorney’s fees arising from any breach of this Agreement by Business Associate, or arising from any negligent or wrongful acts or omissions of Business Associate, including failure to perform its obligations under the Privacy Rule. The Business Associate’s indemnification obligation shall survive the expiration or termination of this Agreement for any reason.

**Section 7. Terms and Termination.**

7.1 Term. The Term of this Agreement shall commence as of the Effective Date (as defined below), and shall terminate on the termination date of the underlying agreement or on the date Covered Entity terminates this agreement for cause as authorized on paragraph (7.2) of this section, whichever is sooner.

7.2 Termination for Cause. The parties acknowledge that in the event the Covered Entity learns of a pattern or activity or practice of the Business Associate that constitutes violation of a material term of this Agreement, then the parties promptly shall take reasonable steps to cure the violation. If such steps are, in the judgment of the Covered Entity, unsuccessful, ineffective or not feasible, then the Covered Entity may terminate, in its sole discretion, any or all of the Underlying Agreements upon written notice to the Business Associate, if feasible, and if not feasible, shall report the violation to the Secretary of the Department of Health and Human Services.

7.3 Effect of Termination. Except as provided in paragraph (2) of this section, upon termination of this Agreement or the Underlying Agreement(s) for any reason, Business Associate shall return or destroy all Protected Health Information pursuant to 45 C.F.R. § 164.504(e)(2)(I) received from Covered Entity, or created or received by Business Associate on behalf of Covered Entity. This provision shall apply to Protected Health Information that is in the possession of subcontractors or agents of Business Associate. Business Associate shall retain no copies of the Protected Health Information.

In the event that Business Associate determines that returning or destroying the Protected Health Information is infeasible, Business Associate shall provide to Covered Entity notification, in writing, of the conditions that make return or destruction infeasible. Said notification shall include: (i) a statement that the Business Associate has determined that it is not feasible to return or destroy the Protected Health Information in its possession, and (ii) the specific reasons for such determination. The Covered Entity may disagree with the Business Associate’s determination. Upon mutual agreement of the Parties that return or destruction of Protected Health Information is infeasible, Business Associate shall extend the protections of this Agreement to such Protected Health Information and limit further uses and

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Disclosures of such Protected Health Information to those purposes that make the return or destruction infeasible, for as long as Business Associate maintains such Protected Health Information. If it is infeasible for the Business Associates to obtain, from a subcontractor or agent, any Protected Health Information in the possession of the subcontractor or agent, the Business Associate must provide a written explanation to Covered Entity and require the subcontractors and agents to agree to extend any and all protections, limitations, and restrictions contained in this Agreement to the subcontractors; and/or agents' use and/or Disclosure of any Protected Health Information retained after the termination of this Agreement, and to limit any further uses and/or Disclosures to the purposes that make the return or destruction of Protected Health Information infeasible.

7.4 Automatic Termination. This agreement will automatically terminate without any further action of the Parties upon termination or expiration of the Underlying Agreement.

7.5 Effective Date. The effective date of this Agreement (the "Effective Date") shall be the date of the last signature below.

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#### Section 8. Miscellaneous

8.1 Regulatory References. A reference in this Agreement to a section in the Privacy and Security Rules means the section as in effect or as amended, and for which compliance is required.



8.2 Agreement. The Parties agree to take such action as is necessary to amend the Underlying Agreement from time to time as is necessary for Covered Entity to comply with the requirements of the HIPAA; provided.

8.3 Amendments; Waiver. This agreement may not be modified, nor shall any provision hereof be waived or amended, except in a writing duly signed by authorized representatives of the Parties. A waiver with respect to one event shall not be construed as continuing, or as a bar to a waiver of any right or remedy as to subsequent events. The Parties agree to take such action as is necessary to amend this agreement from time to time as is necessary for compliance with the requirements of the HIPAA rules and any other applicable law.



8.4 Survival. The respective rights and obligations of Business Associate under this Agreement and Covered Entity under this Agreement shall survive the termination of this Agreement and/or the Underlying Agreements, as shall the rights of access and inspection of Covered Entity.

8.5 No Third Party Beneficiaries. Nothing express or implied in this Agreement is intended to confer, nor shall anything herein confer, upon any person other than the parties and the respective successors or assigns of the Parties, any rights, remedies, obligations, or liabilities whatsoever.

8.6 Interpretation. Any ambiguity in this Agreement shall be resolved in favor of a meaning that permits Covered Entity to comply with the HIPAA Privacy and Security Rules.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties have duly executed this Agreement September 30, 2022.



Ricardo Rivera Cardona  
President  
MMM Healthcare, LLC  
SS#: 66-0588600



Edna Y. Marín Ramos, MA  
Executive Director  
PR Health Insurance Administration  
SS# 66-0500678

